Potential Measures To Minimize Air Quality Effects

- Splitting the Thrust of Air Coming out of the Exit Portal
 - Adding openings to the tunnel ceiling area of the exit portal to divert a portion of the air coming out of the portal (e.g. 90% out of the tunnel and 10% out of the openings). This solution can reduce the concentration of pollutants at the portals by distributing emissions better.
 - Wall Treatments
 - Treatment to remove NOx, which is a precursor to ozone and secondary particulate matter formation in the atmosphere.
 - o Treatment can be applied to retaining walls and safety walls in portal areas.
 - Longitudinal Ventilation System
 - o Allows for dilution and dispersion of pollutants.
 - Dust Control
 - Scheduled washing of the tunnel interior to remove dust, reducing dust resuspension by traffic.

Note: Additional options will be investigated during Final Design







